

1713

Spain lost the island fortress
of Gibraltar to the British
in the Treaty of UTRECHT.
now (1997) Spain wants it back.

1713

1912 Dates J-BK

(1641-1720) ANTOON HEINSIUS

1638-1715
Louis XIV
Dutch statesman. Born at DELFT. Was the actual governor of Holland under William of Orange. He is remembered for his obstinacy in dealing with Louis XIV, of France, of whom he made humiliating demands in behalf of the allies of Holland on the one hand and Great Britain, Denmark, Hanover, Austria, Prussia and Savoy on the other. He was the last to sign the Peace of UTRECHT (1713)

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1912 Dates J-BK

The French colony of Nova Scotia &
New Brunswick (called ACADIA)
was re-ceded to the English by the
Treaty of Utrecht

1713 Treaty of UTRECHT Ends War of Spanish

Succession. This was both the last of Louis XIV's wars fought for political & territorial mastery in Europe. & the first of the great colonial wars fought for commercial supremacy. In those 18th-Cen. wars, Gr. Britain, rising to trading dominance over its enemy France and its ally, Holland, established the basis for its worldwide empire. THE TREATY of UTRECHT, by which France & Spain were losers, was the starting point. The seal was placed on Spain's long decline

Philip I announced his claim to the French throne &
could the Spanish Netherlands, Lombardy, Naples &
Sardinia to Italy by Austria. Louis XIV was
fired to attack who has conquest in the Rhineland,
40 good regiments had spent France only 100,000 out
French - Christ. He never was for Austria.
The 100,000 men mission was assigned
by France, for Austria grand army founded.
St. Kitts and an unskilled battle to the 100,000
Boy Regim. Canada from France. From Spain it
acquired better, 11 more & a 33-year campaign
(ordered in 1748, but extended in 1750 for a jump
payment) of the lucrative role of African slaves
to Spain to her wild colonies

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Peace of Utrecht,

1713

Treaty of Utrecht

The Bourbons retained much in the surrender of which they would have acquiesced after battle of Ramelles or Oudenarde, and to which William would have acquiesced in 1701. King Philip was established on the Spanish throne, with a formal renunciation of any possible claim that might arise to the

accession in France, Surrey got Sicily
(afterwards exchanged for Sardinia)
with the regent little. Charles got

the Netherlands, Sardinia, Naples and
Mile. (It was now emperor Charles VI)

(His brother fought at 2 yrs 1/2 yrs), (Holland
got a share of "James Hudson" in the
Netherlands. French I was surprised

King of Prussia. And Britain shared

Prussia & Russia and acquired New Scotland
from France and others. The acquisition of the
from France and others. The acquisition of the

Queen Anne should die.

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By the Treaty of UTRICHT in 1713 France admitted the sovereignty of England over the whole territory of island of Newfoundland, but the French retained the islands of MIQUELON and St. Pierre for fishing stations with the exclusive right to cod fisheries on the western coast. The English valued the land

mostly as a source of the fish supply
and settlements were probably
founded.

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Spain & Portugal

The Spanish monarchy was
dismembered.

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Pope Clement XI published a
bull in which he condemned
the Jansenistic teachings

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America

Louisburg was founded.

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America
Hudson Bay and Strait; Nova Scotia;
Newfoundland, and St Christopher
were ceded to England by
France.

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Great Britain

Peace of UTRECHT